CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018



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CORPORATE INFORMATION

Business registration certificate joint stock company

No. 0301825452 dated 18 September 1999 was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City and the 17th amendment dated 21 December 2017.

Board of Management

Mr. Nguyen Huu Thinh Chairman Mr. Le Tan Phuoc Member Member Mr. Nguyen Thanh Son Mr. Yoshinobu Tamura Member Member Mr. Ryota Fukuda Member

Ms. Nguyen Diep Bich Huong

(appointed on 30 March 2018) Member

Mr. Nguyen The Hung

(resigned on 30 March 2018)

Board of Supervision

Mr. Bui Van Quyet

Chief Supervisor

Ms. Lam Hoang Vu Nguyen Mr. Do Trong Hiep

Member Member

Board of Directors

Mr. Le Tan Phuoc

General Director

Mr. Nguyen Quoc Cuong Mr. Huynh Khoi Binh

Director of Searee Director of Arico

Legal representative

Mr. Le Tan Phuoc

General Director

Registered office

14th Floor, Centec Tower

72-74 Nguyen Thi Minh Khai Street, Ward 6, District 3

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Auditor

PwC (Vietnam) Limited

STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Directors of Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2018, and of the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Group and which enable the consolidated financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements. The Board of Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

APPROVAL OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby approve the accompanying consolidated financial statements as set out on pages 5 to 42 which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2018, and of the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

GONG TY
GONG T

Le Tan Phuoc General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam 20 March 2019



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS AND BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF SEAPRODEX REFRIGERATION INDUSTRY CORPORATION

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") which were prepared on 31 December 2018 and approved by the Board of Directors on 20 March 2019. The consolidated financial statements comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2018, the consolidated income statement and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended, and explanatory notes to the consolidated financial statements including significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 5 to 42.

The Board of Directors' Responsibility

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements and for such internal control which the Board of Directors determines necessary to enable the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements and plan and perform the audit in order to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Group's preparation and true and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Auditor's Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give true and fair view of, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2018, its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

Other Matter

The independent auditor's report is prepared in Vietnamese and English. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English copies, the Vietnamese copy shall take precedence.

For and on behalf of PwC (Vietnam) Limited

CÔNG TY
TNHH
PWC (VIỆT MM)

Mai Viet Hung Tran Audit Practising Licence No: 0048-2018-006-1 Authorised signatory

Report reference number: HCM7769 Ho Chi Minh City, 20 March 2019 Nguyen Thi Cam Nhung Audit Practising Licence No: 2636-2018-006-1

Form B 01 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

		b	As at 31 De	
Code	ASSETS	Note	2018 VND	2017 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		1,349,057,169,963	1,420,604,129,110
110	Cash and cash equivalents	3	54,943,544,508	140,300,413,484
111 112	Cash Cash equivalents		25,763,081,494 29,180,463,014	23,900,413,484 116,400,000,000
112	Casif equivalents		29, 100,403,014	110,400,000,000
120 123	Short-term investment	4(0)	163,600,928,908	177,001,437,800 177,001,437,800
123	Investments held-to-maturity	4(a)	163,600,928,908	177,001,437,000
130	Short-term receivables	_	840,780,452,653	820,542,659,247
131	Short-term trade accounts receivable	5	819,754,089,339	799,499,034,059
132	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	6	24,507,191,632	19,472,962,984
136	Other short-term receivables	7(a)	27,219,128,301	25,764,029,806
137	Provision for short-term doubtful debts	8	(30,699,956,619)	(24,193,367,602)
140	Inventories	9	279,272,775,489	260,543,848,892
141	Inventories		283,325,535,945	264,932,813,824
149	Provision for decline in value of inventories	S	(4,052,760,456)	(4,388,964,932)
150	Other current assets		10,459,468,405	22,215,769,687
151	Short-term prepaid expenses	10(a)	3,263,721,135	3,162,690,554
152	Value Added Tax to be reclaimed		7,195,747,270	18,662,326,660
153	Other taxes receivables	15		390,752,473
200	LONG-TERM ASSETS		284,756,548,710	280,849,932,863
210	Long-term receivable		1,389,151,840	1,445,751,840
216	Other long-term receivables	7(b)	1,389,151,840	1,445,751,840
220	Fixed assets		104,741,906,093	104,322,214,437
221	Tangible fixed assets	11(a)	104,424,910,336	103,610,785,880
222	Historical cost		190,336,886,010	180,863,165,990
223	Accumulated depreciation		(85,911,975,674)	(77,252,380,110)
227	Intangible fixed assets	11(b)	316,995,757	711,428,557
228	Historical cost		2,264,776,660	2,264,776,660
229	Accumulated amortisation		(1,947,780,903)	(1,553,348,103)
240	Long-term asset in progress		7,769,207,504	8,982,272,058
242	Construction in progress	12	7,769,207,504	8,982,272,058
250	Long-term investments		130,425,411,105	128,003,278,024
252	Investment in associate	4(b)	124,229,411,105	110,407,278,024
253	Investment in other entity	4(c)	6,196,000,000	17,596,000,000
260	Other long-term assets		40,430,872,168	38,096,416,504
261	Long-term prepaid expenses	10(b)	34,069,570,720	34,960,491,737
262	Deferred income tax assets	22	6,361,301,448	3,135,924,767
270	TOTAL ASSETS		1,633,813,718,673	1,701,454,061,973

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued)

			As at 31 December		
			2018	2017	
Code	RESOURCES	Note	VND	VND	
300	LIABILITIES		1,127,146,182,666	1,219,876,539,614	
310	Short-term liabilities		1,110,719,373,696	1,200,437,071,443	
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	13	250,980,097,410	243,361,718,222	
312	Short-term advances from customers	14	69,585,032,103	113,651,317,670	
313	Tax and other payables to the State Budget	15	21,233,686,977	15,901,912,608	
314	Payable to employees		38,688,605,496	44,860,633,333	
315	Short-term accrued expenses	16	129,723,927,060	154,265,868,344	
319	Other short-term payables	17(a)	22,088,890,382	11,357,144,987	
320	Short-term borrowings	18(a)	562,803,172,229	608,438,940,470	
321	Provision for short-term liabilities	19	1,502,465,068	3,483,377,861	
322	Bonus and welfare fund	20	14,113,496,971	5,116,157,948	
330	Long-term liabilities		16,426,808,970	19,439,468,171	
337	Other long-term payables	17(b)	1,000,000,000	-	
338	Long-term borrowings	18(b)	11,539,674,720	12,288,204,000	
342	Provision for long-term liabilities	21	3,887,134,250	7,151,264,171	
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		506,667,536,007	481,577,522,359	
410	Capital and reserves		506,667,536,007	481,577,522,359	
411	Owners' capital	23, 24	324,953,970,000	324,953,970,000	
411a	- Ordinary shares with voting rights	35	324,953,970,000	324,953,970,000	
412	Share premium	24	284,019,059	284,019,059	
414	Owners' other capital	24	4,415,811,246	4,415,811,246	
415	Treasury shares	24	(29,238,407,099)	(284,019,059)	
418	Investment and development fund	24	5,427,578,589	5,427,578,589	
421	Undistributed earnings	24	171,961,989,599	130,438,270,951	
421a	 Undistributed post-tax profits of previous 				
	years		89,860,736,787	68,918,855,088	
421b	 Post-tax profits of current year 		82,101,252,812	61,519,415,863	
429	Non-controllong interest	25	28,862,574,613	16,341,891,573	
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		1,633,813,718,673	1,701,454,061,973	

Ly Quoc Tuan Preparer

OMM

Nguyen Chau Tran Chief Accountant CÔNG TY
CÓ PHẦN
KỸ NGHỆ LẠNH
(SEAREFICO)

Le Tan Phuoc General Director 20 March 2019

Form B 02 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

			Year ended 31 December		
		Nata.	2018 VND	2017 VND	
Code		Note	VND	VND	
01	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		1,732,517,479,384	1,449,515,061,543	
02	Less deductions		(122,591,984)	(806,566,949)	
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	29	1,732,394,887,400	1,448,708,494,594	
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	30	(1,584,813,638,989)	(1,310,809,728,441)	
20	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		147,581,248,411	137,898,766,153	
21 22 23 24 25 26	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense Profit sharing from associate Selling expenses General and administration expenses	31 32 33	34,095,870,421 (39,225,685,442) (36,917,571,485) 22,054,973,081 (785,164,230) (66,715,958,093)	18,891,175,521 (24,543,857,663) (24,257,573,083) 19,521,404,426 (110,184,672) (84,137,248,801)	
30	Net operating profit		97,005,284,148	67,520,054,964	
31 32 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income	34	525,239,202 (59,053,830) 466,185,372	30,620,835,742 (323,040,273) 30,297,795,469	
50	Net accounting profit before tax		97,471,469,520	97,817,850,433	
51 52	Business income tax ("BIT") - current BIT - deferred	35 35	(17,218,210,349) 3,225,376,681	(13,389,849,775) 170,956,678	
60	Net profit after tax		83,478,635,852	84,598,957,336	
61 62	Attributable to Owners of the parent company Non-controlling interests		82,101,252,812 1,377,383,040	84,257,065,763 341,891,573	
70 71	Earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	27 27	2,181	2,117 2,117	
	Λ		CÔNG TY		

Ly Quoc Tuan Preparer

Quunu

Nguyen Chau Tran Chief Accountant Cổ PHẨN

KŸ NGHỆ LẠNH

The notes on pages 9 to 42 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Form B 03 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

			Year ended	l 31 December
			2018	2017
Code		Note	VND	VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Net profit before tax		97,471,469,520	97,817,850,433
• •	Adjustments for:		01,111,100,020	01,011,000,100
02	Depreciation and amortisation		9,775,630,551	8,451,921,938
03	Provisions		5,359,404,748	11,321,477,371
04	Unrealised foreign exchange loss	32	151,353,762	36,563,899
05	Profits from investing activities		(55,349,223,112)	(38, 182, 718, 616)
06	Interest expense	32	36,917,571,485	24,257,573,083
07	Other adjustments		-	(29,899,921,566)
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital		94,326,206,954	73,802,746,542
09	Increase in receivables		(5,236,892,459)	(297,662,774,382)
10	Increase in inventories		(18,392,722,121)	(75,800,645,834)
11	(Decrease)/increase in payables		(52,907,519,517)	179,797,950,400
12	Decrease/(increase) in prepaid expenses		789,890,436	(509,738,750)
14	Interest paid		(37,832,087,338)	(24,215,783,467)
15	BIT paid	15	(10,720,148,757)	(18,701,221,671)
16	Other receipts from operating activities		Andrew Research Consider Health	3,166,381,796
17	Other payments on operating activities	20	(6,493,989,541)	(11, 187, 876, 652)
20	Net cash outflows from operating activities		(36,467,262,343)	(171,310,962,018)
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets		(15,888,623,910)	(10, 124, 755, 151)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets		146,816,450	1,000,000,000
23	Term deposits at banks		(157,000,000,000)	(180,001,437,800)
24	Collection of term deposits at banks		170,500,000,000	233,500,000,000
26	Proceeds from divestment in other entity		11,000,000,000	-
27	Dividends and interest received		32,019,250,153	28,857,334,745
30	Net cash inflows from investing activities		40,777,442,693	73,231,141,794
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
31	Proceeds from reissuance of treasury shares and capital			
01	contribution		12,748,200,000	16,000,000,000
32	Payments for share repurchases (*)		(30,559,288,040)	10,000,000,000
33	Proceeds from borrowings	18	1,569,434,809,623	1,205,963,066,500
34	Repayments of borrowings	18	(1,615,819,107,144)	(1,039,590,130,952)
36	Dividends paid	26	(25,470,904,647)	(51,587,356,153)
40	Net cash (outflows)/inflows from financing activities		(89,666,290,208)	130,785,579,395
50	Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(85,356,109,858)	32,705,759,171
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	3	140,300,413,484	107,605,078,564
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences		(759,118)	(10,424,251)
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	3	54,943,544,508	140,300,413,484

(*) Including shares of the Company (Note 24) and its subsidiary (Note 25).

Ly Quoc Tuan Preparer

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Nguyen Chau Tran Chief Accountant Le Tan Phuoc WM General Director 20 March 2019

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨM

KŸ NGHỆ LẠNH

The notes on pages 9 to 42 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Form B 09 - DN/HN

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business registration certificate ("BRC") No. 063592 dated 18 September 1999 initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City as amended.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange ("HOSE") with the symbol "SRF" in accordance with License No. 117/QĐ-SGDHCM dated 29 September 2009, and the first trading date of the Company's shares was on 21 October 2009.

The registered activities of Company are to consult, survey, design, supply materials, equipment and provide installation services in relation to industrial refrigeration projects; air conditioning system, electricity system, fire prevention and fighting system, lift, water supply and drainage system, mechanics for industrial and household projects; produce and process, fabricate refrigeration machinery, equipment and materials; execute construction and interior, exterior decoration projects for civil works and industrial projects; provide maintenance and repair services of refrigeration equipment and transportation vehicles; trade materials and goods, machinery and equipment; execute construction of road and rail transportation infrastructures, public projects and houses.

The normal business cycle of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") is 12 months.

The Company has one branch, which is Danang Refrigeration Electrical Engineering – Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("the Branch"). The Branch is incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Branch registration certificate No. 0301825452-001 dated 17 January 2000 initially issued by the DPI of Da Nang City as amended. The Branch's registered office is located at Street 10, Hoa Khanh Industry zone, Hoa Khanh Bac Ward, Lien Chieu District, Da Nang City, Vietnam.

1 GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

As at 31 December 2018, the Company had two direct subsidiaries, Asia Refrigeration Industry Joint Stock Company ("Arico") and Searee Refrigeration Electricical Engineering Corporation ("Searee"), one indirect subsidiary, Greenpan Joint Stock Company ("Greenpan"):

(i) Arico is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 4104002210 dated 22 October 2007 initially issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City and the Enterprise Registration Certificate Joint Stock Company ("ERCJSC") No. 0305429178 dated 2 August 2017. Arico's registered office is located at Lot No. 25-27, Trung Tam Street, Tan Tao Industrial Park, Tan Tao A Ward, Binh Tan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The registered activities of Arico are to manufacture, process, fabricate equipment, machines, spare parts of refrigeration industry, to provide consulting service, to assemble, supply materials and equipment, to provide execution, installation and maintenance, to repair thermal mechanical-electrical systems and equipment, automatic and controlled equipment, lift and rolling leader, to construct industrial and civil projects, interior, exterior decoration, to produce insulated panels and materials.

As at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017, the Company had 84% ownership and voting rights in Arico.

(ii) Searee is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERCJSC No. 0401917298 dated 8 August 2018 which were issued by the DPI of Da Nang City. Searee's registered office is located at Street 10, Hoa Khanh Industry Zone, Hoa Khanh Bac Ward, Lien Chieu District, Da Nang City, Vietnam.

The registered activities of Searee are to manufacture, process, fabricate equipment, machines, spare parts of refrigeration industry; to provide consulting service, to assemble, supply materials and equipment, to provide execution, installation and maintenance, to repair refrigeration thermal mechanical systems and equipment, automatic and controlled equipment, lift and rolling leader; to construct industrial and civil projects and interior, exterior decoration.

As at 31 December 2018, the Company had 65% ownership and voting rights in Searee.

(iii) Greenpan is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to ERCJSC No. 0314809049 dated 28 December 2017 initially issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh, City as amended. Greenpan's registered office is located at Lot 25-27 Trung Tam Street, Tan Tao Industrial Zone, Tan Tao A Ward, Binh Tan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The registered activity of Greenpan is producing unburnt light materials: PIR fireproof panels (polyisocyanurate).

As at 31 December 2018, the Company had 30% ownership and 81% voting rights in Greenpan.

and one associate, Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock Corporation as presented in Note 4.

As at 31 December 2018, the Company had 825 employees (as at 31 December 2017: 813 employees).

Form B 09 - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

The consolidated financial statements in Vietnamese language are the official statutory consolidated financial statements of the Company. The consolidated financial statements in English language have been translated from the Vietnamese language consolidated financial statements.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December.

2.3 Currency

The consolidated financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND").

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the consolidated balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the consolidated balance sheet date of the commercial bank where the Group regularly trades. Foreign currencies deposited in bank at the consolidated balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group opens the foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

2.4 Basis of consolidation

(a) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are de-consolidated from the date that control ceases.

Form B 09 - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.4 Basis of consolidation (continued)

(a) Subsidiaries (continued)

Inter-group transactions, balances and unrealised gains and losses on transactions between group companies are eliminated. Accounting policies of subsidiary have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Non-controlling transactions and interests

The Group applies a policy for transactions with non-controlling interests as transactions with external parties to the Group.

Non-controlling interests are measured at their proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

(b) Associate

Associate is the entity over which the Group has significant influence but not control, generally accompanying a shareholding of between 20% and 50% of the voting rights. Investment in associate is accounted for using the equity method of accounting and is initially recognised at cost. The Group's investment in associate includes goodwill identified on acquisition, net of any accumulated impairment loss.

The Group's share of its associate post-acquisition profits or losses is recognised in the consolidated income statement. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. When the Group's share of losses in an associate equals or exceeds its interest in the associate, the Group does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred obligations or made payments on behalf of the associate.

Unrealised gains or losses on transactions between the Group and its associate are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in the associate. Accounting policies of associate have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at bank, cash in transit, demand deposits and other short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.6 Trade receivables

Trade receivables are carried at the original invoice amount less an estimate made for doubtful receivables based on a review by the Board of Directors of all outstanding amounts at the consolidated balance sheet date. Bad debts are written off after 100% provisioning and approval by the Board of Management.

Form B 09 - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.7 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost includes all costs of purchase and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost for each type of inventories is determined as follows:

Raw materials, tools and supplies

- cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.

Finished goods and work in progress

 cost of direct materials and labour plus manufacturing overheads directly attributable to specific projects.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price in the normal course of business less the estimated costs of completion and costs necessary to make the sale.

The Group applies the perpetual method for inventories.

Provision for decline in value of inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment (through diminution, damage, deficiency, obsolescence, etc.) of inventories owned by the Group, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the consolidated balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the year.

2.8 Investments

(a) Investments held-to-maturity

Investments held-to-maturity are investments which the Board of Directors has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held-to-maturity include bank term deposits. Those investments are accounted for at cost less provision.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held to maturity is made when there is evidence that part or the whole of the investment is uncollectible.

(b) Investment in associate

Investment in associate is accounted using the equity method when preparing the consolidated financial statements (Note 2.4).

Form B 09 - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.8 Investments (continued)

(c) Investment in equity of other entity

Investment in equity of other entity is investment in equity instruments of other entity without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. This investment is initially recorded at cost. Provision for diminution in value of this investment is made when the entity makes losses, except when the loss was anticipated in its business plan before the date of investment.

2.9 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation/amortisation. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line method so as to write off the cost of the assets over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful lives of each asset class are as follows:

Plants, buildings and structures	5 - 35 years
Machinery and equipment	5 - 20 years
Motor vehicles	6 - 10 years
Office equipment	3 - 8 years
Computer software	3 – 10 years
Others	2 - 20 years

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised as income or expense in the consolidated income statement.

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost. Cost includes construction costs, machinery, equipment and professional fees. For qualifying assets, borrowing costs dealt with in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Construction in progress only transfers to fixed assets and depreciation of these assets commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.10 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

2.11 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term or long-term prepayments on the consolidated balance sheet. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated using the straight line method over estimated useful lives or the period which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

2.12 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows:

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services.
- Other payables are non-trade payables and not relating to purchase of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the consolidated balance sheet based on remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.13 Borrowings

Borrowings include borrowings from banks.

Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term based on remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

2.14 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the period but not yet paid for due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents; other payables to employees; accrued interest expenses and project costs in the reporting period. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting period.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.15 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when: the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation; and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

2.16 Provision for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Group who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer, are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the period during which the employee actually works for the Group less the period during which the employee participates in the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Group.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting period on the basis that each employee is entitled half of an average monthly salary for each working year. The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee's average salary for the year prior to the consolidated balance sheet date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when the employees terminate their labour contracts in according with current regulations.

2.17 Owners' capital

Contributed capital of the shareholders is recorded according to actual amount contributed. Contributions from owners are recorded according to par value of the share.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares are shares issued by the Company and bought-back by itself, but these are not cancelled and shall be re-issued in the period in accordance with the Law on securities.

Undistributed earnings record the Group's results after BIT and appropriation of profit at the reporting date.

2.18 Appropriation of net profit

Net profit after BIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at the Company's shareholders' General Meeting, and after appropriation to funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.18 Appropriation of net profit (continued)

Dividend distribution: Dividend of the Group is recognised as a liability in the Group's consolidated financial statements in the period in which the dividends are approved by the Company's shareholders at the General Meeting.

The Group maintains the following reserves which are appropriated from the Group's net profit after tax as proposed by the Board of Management and subject to approval by the Company's shareholders at the General Meeting:

(a) Development and investment fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Group's expansion or upgrading of its operation or indepth investments.

(b) Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits and presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet.

2.19 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from sales of goods

Revenue from sales of goods is recognised in the consolidated income statement when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Group has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Group retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

(b) Revenue from construction contracts

A construction contract is a contract specifically negotiated for the construction of an asset or a combination of assets that are closely interrelated or interdependent in terms of their design, technology and functions or their ultimate purpose of use.

When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the amount of work completed and certified by customers. Claimable receivable and other receivable are included in revenue to the extent that they have been agreed with customers, verified by the customers.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.19 Revenue recognition (continued)

(b) Revenue from construction contracts (continued)

Where the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that contract costs incurred will be recoverable. Contract costs are only recognised when incurred during the year.

(c) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an earned basis.

(d) Dividends and share of profits

Income from dividend and profit sharing is recognised when the Group's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend or profit is established.

2.20 Sales deduction

Sales deduction is allowance. Sales deduction incurred in the same period of the related sales of products, goods and services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that period.

Sales deduction for products, goods or services which are sold in the year but are incurred after the consolidated balance sheet date but before the issuance of the consolidated financial statements are recorded as deduction from revenue of the period.

2.21 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold and services provided during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on prudent concept.

2.22 Cost of construction contracts

Cost of construction contracts is recognised based on amount of work completed of construction projects and the estimated gross profit of the projects, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on prudent concept. The Board of Directors and Division Directors have the responsibility to follow up, update and adjust the gross profit periodically.

Where it is probable that total contract costs will exceed total contract revenue, the expected loss is recognised as an expense.

2.23 Financial expenses

Finance expenses are expenses incurred in the period for financial activities including interest expense, losses from foreign exchange differences and payment discount.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.24 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses for administrative purposes which mainly include staff costs, depreciation and amortisaion, provision for doubtful debts, tools and supplies costs and outside services expenses.

2.25 Current and deferred business income tax

BIT include all BIT which is based on taxable profits including profits generated from production and trading activities in other countries with which the Socialist Republic of Vietnam has not signed any double taxation agreement. BIT expense comprises current BIT expense and deferred BIT expense.

Current BIT is the amount of BIT payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current year BIT rates. Current and deferred BIT should be recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

Deferred BIT is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. Deferred BIT is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred BIT is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the consolidated balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.26 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Group, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Group. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including the Board of Directors of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering the related party relationship, the Group considers the substance of the relationship not merely the legal form.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.27 Use of estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards requires the Board of Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of consolidated financial statements and the amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Although these estimates are based on the Board of Directors' best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ from those estimates.

2.28 Segment reporting

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Group engaged in providing products or services (business segment), or providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Cash on hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	610,823,314 25,152,258,180 29,180,463,014	2,087,554,947 21,812,858,537 116,400,000,000
Total	54,943,544,508	140,300,413,484

^(*) Cash equivalents include bank term deposits with the original maturity of three month or less.

4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments held-to-maturity

	20	18	20	17
-	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Cost VND	Fair value VND
Bank deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months and within 12 months	163,600,928,908	163,600,928,908	177,001,437,800	177,001,437,800

(b) Investment in associate

	2018		2017	
	Cost VND	% of ownership	Cost VND	% of ownership
Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock	124 220 411 105	36	110 407 279 024	36
Corporation ("HCC")	124,229,411,105	30	110,407,278,024	30

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4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investment in associate (continued)

Movements in investment in associate are presented as follows:

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Beginning of year Share of profit of associate Dividend declared (Note 36(a)(iv))	110,407,278,024 22,054,973,081 (8,232,840,000)	99,118,713,598 19,521,404,426 (8,232,840,000)
End of year	124,229,411,105	110,407,278,024

HCC is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the ERCJSC No. 3300101156 issued by the DPI of Thua Thien Hue Province on 5 January 2011, as amended. HCC's registered office is located at Lot No. 9 Pham Van Dong Street, Hue City, Thua Thien Hue Province, Vietnam.

The principal activities of HCC are to construct civil, industrial, public, sport, traffic, irrigation and infrastructure projects; to provide services of consulting and supervision for the civil, industrial, traffic and irrigation projects; to engage in real estate trading, infrastructure of industrial zones and residential areas; to produce construction materials, and trade and exploit stones, sands and gravel; and to produce other wooden products.

(c) Investment in other entity

	2018		2017	
-	Cost VND	% of ownership	Cost VND	% of ownership
International Investment and Water Technology Joint Stock Company ("Inwatek")	6,196,000,000	6.88	17,596,000,000	19.55

Inwatek is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 0313029247 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 26 November 2014, as amended. Inwatek's registered office is located at Room 802, 8th Floor, Block B, Waseco Building, 10 Pho Quang Street, Ward 2, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The principal activities of Inwatek are trading machinery and equipment for water production, installing water processing, exploiting systems and investment consulting services.

At the consolidated balance sheet date, the Group has not determined the fair value of the investment since the Group has no available information on the market value of this investment.

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5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Third parties Construction Joint Stock Company No.1	814,628,948,434	783,693,125,847
(COFICO)	53,941,074,664	153,057,556,861
Others	760,687,873,770	630,635,568,986
Related parties (Note 36(b)(i))	5,125,140,905	15,805,908,212
Total	819,754,089,339	799,499,034,059

As at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017, the past due balances of short-term trade accounts receivable were presented in Note 8.

6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Third parties		
ESS Vietnam Company Limited	2,808,000,000	1,188,000,000
Vietstar Industry Corporation	-	4,716,835,506
Others	21,699,191,632	13,568,127,478
Total	24,507,191,632	19,472,962,984
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	***************************************

7 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Other short-term receivables

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Advances to employees	6,727,552,771	5,328,566,911
Other receivables from employees	6,221,346,670	2,089,425,201
Interest income receivable from banks	6,207,112,876	7,675,636,112
Receivables from construction teams	2,803,291,656	4,841,545,246
Receivable from the State for borrowing interest		
incentive	2,652,119,542	1,286,840,590
Deposits	905,457,403	561,117,668
Receivables from a related party (Note 36(b)(ii))	æ	2,073,944,444
Others	1,702,247,383	1,906,953,634
Total	27,219,128,301	25,764,029,806

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7 OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

(b) Other long-term receivables

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Deposit to a related party (Note 36(b)(iii)) Deposits to third parties	1,268,281,840 120,870,000	1,309,881,840 135,870,000
Total	1,389,151,840	1,445,751,840

As at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017, there was no balance of other receivables that was past due or not past due but doubtful.

8 PROVISION FOR SHORT-TERM DOUBTFUL DEBTS

	201	18	201	7
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Receivables that are past due	37,410,023,852	30,699,956,619	37,534,697,355	24,193,367,602

Movements in provision for short-term doubtful debt during the year are as follows:

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Beginning of year Increase (Note 33)	24,193,367,602 6,506,589,017	13,529,088,610 10,664,278,992
End of year	30,699,956,619	24,193,367,602

9 INVENTORIES

	2018		2017	
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Work in progress Raw materials Goods in transit Finished goods	202,144,053,644 42,119,064,257 37,336,713,277 1,725,704,767	(4,052,760,456) - -	109,565,327,554 152,186,388,912 150,051,000 3,031,046,358	(2,427,693,665) (1,858,590,223) - (102,681,044)
Total	283,325,535,945	(4,052,760,456)	264,932,813,824	(4,388,964,932)

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9 INVENTORIES (continued)

Movements in the provision for decline in value of inventories during the year are as follows:

		2018 VND	2017 VND
	Beginning of year (Reversal)/Provision (Note 30)	4,388,964,932 (336,204,476)	4,111,675,654 277,289,278
	End of year	4,052,760,456	4,388,964,932
10	PREPAID EXPENSES		
(a)	Short-term	2018 VND	2017 VND
	Tools and supplies Others	281,106,881 2,982,614,254	1,594,214,541 1,568,476,013
	Total	3,263,721,135	3,162,690,554
(b)	Long-term	2018 VND	2017 VND
	Land rental Tools and supplies Others	30,466,108,779 1,976,170,942 1,627,290,999	31,428,196,431 1,699,120,237 1,833,175,069
	Total	34,069,570,720	34,960,491,737

11 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

Others Total VND	23,859 180,863,165,990 - 745,919,002 - 9,596,219,655 - (868,418,637)	23,859 190,336,886,010	566,347,315	472,776,544 103,610,785,880
Office equipment VND	4,466,590,766 2,039,123,859 123,500,000 -	4,590,090,766 2,039,123,859	3,523,563,832 1,566,347,315 216,768,921 235,423,763 	943,026,934 472,776,544
Motor vehicles VND	13,336,909,963	13,336,909,963	10,164,039,262 873,621,761 - 11,037,661,023	3,172,870,701
Machinery and equipment VND	87,100,617,086 622,419,002 9,596,219,655 (402,617,237)	96,916,638,506	31,971,622,475 5,937,287,137 (255,800,787) 37,653,108,825	55,128,994,611
Plants, buildings and structures VND	73,919,924,316	73,454,122,916	30,026,807,226 2,118,096,169 (465,801,400) 31,679,101,995	43,893,117,090
	Historical cost As at 1 January 2018 Purchases Transfers from construction in progress (Note 12) Disposals	As at 31 December 2018	Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2018 Charge for the year Disposals As at 31 December 2018	Net book value As at 1 January 2018

As at 31 December 2018, tangible fixed assets with a carrying value of VND23,287,429,617 (as at 31 December 2017: VND15,288,243,677) were pledged with banks as mortgaged assets for long-term borrowings granted to the Company (Note 18(b)).

Historical cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2018 was VND18,468,019,888 (as at 31 December 2017: VND12,944,677,153).

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11 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	Computer software VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2018 and 31 December 2018	2,264,776,660
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2018 Charge for the year	1,553,348,103 394,432,800
As at 31 December 2018	1,947,780,903
Net book value As at 1 January 2018	711,428,557
As at 31 December 2018	316,995,757

Historical cost of fully amortised intangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2018 was VND609,009,000 (as at 31 December 2017: VND609,009,000).

12 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Factory construction at Greenpan	3,889,270,988	
ERP system	2,674,876,462	2,582,053,437
Machinery upgrading	1,013,929,351	275,511,940
Purchases	128,130,703	6,061,706,681
Others	63,000,000	63,000,000
Total	7,769,207,504	8,982,272,058

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12 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

Movements in the construction in progress during the year are as follows:

		2018 VND	2017 VND
	Beginning of year Purchases Increase from sub-granting Transfers to tangible fixed assets (Note 11(a)) Transfers to long-term prepaid expenses	8,982,272,058 8,383,155,101 - (9,596,219,655)	22,301,050,396 9,767,548,689 13,257,398,880 (36,216,568,907) (127,157,000)
	End of year	7,769,207,504	8,982,272,058
13	SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE		
		2018 VND	2017 VND
	Third parties Daifuku (Thailand) Limited Others Related parity (Note 36(b)(iv))	250,980,097,410 40,169,574,086 210,810,523,324	241,085,086,222 241,085,086,222 2,276,632,000
	Total	250,980,097,410	243,361,718,222

As at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts payable that was past due.

14 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Third parties	69,502,687,108	113,651,317,670
Pymepharco Joint Stock Company Dai Quang Minh Real Estate Joint Stock	20,000,000,000	-
Company	18,833,714,389	15,368,835,039
Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company	10,257,367,672	17,737,500,000
Pacific Civil Trading and Construction Joint Stock Company	8,000,000,000	-
Hoa Binh Construction Group Joint Stock Company	-	39,143,820,782
Projects Construction and Management No.1		(8) to 6
Joint Stock Company		17,382,764,966
Sai Gon Cam Ranh Joint Stock Company	=	12,459,959,000
Others	12,411,605,047	11,558,437,883
Related party (Note 36(b)(v))	82,344,995	-
Total	69,585,032,103	113,651,317,670
0.00		

15 TAX AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET

Movements in tax and other payables to the State Budget during the year are as follows:

	Payables as at 1.1.2018 VND	Receivable as at 1.1.2018 VND	Payables during the year VND	Payment during the year VND	Payables as at 31.12.2018 VND
VAT on domestic sales	8,896,936,679	-	29,249,952,319	(29,930,491,869)	8,216,397,129
BIT (*)	6,166,982,224	390,752,473	17,218,210,349	(10,720,148,757)	12,274,291,343
Personal income tax	837,993,705		13,997,496,594	(14, 103, 203, 120)	732,287,179
VAT on importation		-	19,740,016,271	(19,740,016,271)	¥
Import tax		: - :	3,980,246,870	(3,980,246,870)	-
Foreign contractor tax	<u> —</u> :	-	651,325,142	(651,325,142)	-
Excise tax	= 0	1 -	138,911,269	(138,911,269)	-
Business license tax		a - 2	8,500,000	(8,500,000)	-
Other tax	——————————————————————————————————————		101,582,271	(90,870,945)	10,711,326
Total	15,901,912,608	390,752,473	85,086,241,085	(79,363,714,243)	21,233,686,977

^(*) Tax receivable as at 1 January 2018 represents the 2017 over-paid BIT of Arico.

16 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Accrued project costs Interest expense Others	127,543,492,707 797,418,813 1,383,015,540	151,545,728,424 358,727,740 2,361,412,180
Total	129,723,927,060	154,265,868,344

17 OTHER PAYABLES

(a) Other short-term payables

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Payables to construction teams Social, health and unemployment insurance and	11,048,346,991	4,130,550,193
trade union fees	2,039,868,157	1,459,914,156
Other payables to employees	1,511,211,502	1,002,765,530
Dividends payable (Note 26)	579,396,800	964,095,847
Others	6,910,066,932	3,799,819,261
Total	22,088,890,382	11,357,144,987

(b) Other long-term payables

Other long-term payables represents payables to construction teams.

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	As at 31.12.2018 VND		172,229		11,539,674,720		2017 VND		285,513,341,839 214,632,410,287 3,082,940,845 105,210,247,499	940,470		12,288,204,000
	<u>ب</u>		562,803,172,229		11,539,				285,513, 214,632, 3,082, 105,210,	608,438,940,470		12,288,
	Current portion of long-term borrowings		3,748,524,960		(3,748,524,960)		2018 VND		302,036,829,491 197,998,946,644 29,856,255,129 29,535,061,984 3,376,078,981	562,803,172,229		11,539,674,720
	Decrease		(1,615,319,107,144)		(500,000,000)				ge c			
	Increase		1,565,934,813,943		3,499,995,680				Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam Standard Chartered Bank (Vietnam) Limited HSBC Bank (Vietnam) Limited Vietnam Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank			Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam
S	As at 1.1.2018 VND		608,438,940,470		12,288,204,000	Details of borrowings are as follows:		(a) Short-term borrowings (*)	Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Indus Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade Standard Chartered Bank (Vietnam) Limited HSBC Bank (Vietnam) Limited Vietnam Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank		(b) Long-term borrowing (**)	k Commercial Bank for F
BORROWINGS		Short-term	Bank loans	Long-term	Bank loans	Details of borr		(a) Short-ten	Vietnam J Joint Stoc Standard HSBC Bal Vietnam N	Total	b) Long-terr	Joint Stoc
8		(a)		(q)		_		_				

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18 BORROWINGS (continued)

- (*) These loans are unsecured and bear the floating interest rates in accordance with each draw-down. The purpose of these loans is to support the working capital of the Group.
- (**) This loan has the term of 60 months and is secured by the assets forming from the loan. The loan bears the incentive interest rate in accordance with the investment stimulus program under the Decision No. 5592/QĐ-UBND dated 25 October 2016 of the People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh City. The purpose of this loan is for investment in machinery upgrading and production technology transformation in Arico.

19 PROVISION FOR SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Beginning of year Provision Utilisation and reversal	3,483,377,861 1,653,114,657 (3,634,027,450)	3,614,374,681 2,653,688,651 (2,784,685,471)
End of year	1,502,465,068	3,483,377,861

Provision for short-term liabilities represents warranty for projects that have been completed and handed over.

20 BONUS AND WELFARE FUND

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Beginning of year Increase during the year (Note 24) Utilisation during the year	5,116,157,948 15,491,328,564 (6,493,989,541)	1,436,334,965 14,867,699,635 (11,187,876,652)
End of year	14,113,496,971	5,116,157,948

21 PROVISION FOR LONG-TERM LIABILITY

Provision for long-term liability represents provision for severance allowance.

22 DEFERRED INCOME TAX ASSETS

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Deferred income tax assets to be recovered after more than 12 months Deferred income tax assets to be recovered	5,068,466,106	1,430,252,834
within 12 months	1,292,835,342	1,705,671,933
Total	6,361,301,448	3,135,924,767

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22 DEFERRED INCOME TAX ASSETS (continued)

Movements in the deferred income tax assets are as follows:

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Beginning of year Consolidated income statement credit (Note 35)	3,135,924,767 3,225,376,681	2,964,968,089 170,956,678
End of year	6,361,301,448	3,135,924,767
Details for deferred income tax assets:		
	2018 VND	2017 VND
Gain from capital contribution in form of fixed assets	A1115 A1116 A116 A116 A116 A116 A116 A11	
	VND	

Tax rates used for determining deferred tax assets in the years 2018 and 2017 of the Company and Arico are 20% and 7.5%, respectively.

23 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of ordinary shares

	2018	2017
Number of shares registered	32,495,397	32,495,397
Number of shares issued Number of shares repurchased	32,495,397 (1,780,000)	32,495,397 (13,040)
Number of existing shares in circulation	30,715,397	32,482,357

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23 OWNERS' CAPITAL (continued)

(b) Details of owners' shareholding

	2018		2017	
	Ordinary shares	(%)	Ordinary shares	(%)
Taisei Oncho Co., Ltd	8,099,506	24.92	8,099,506	24.92
Mr. Nguyen Thanh Son Vietnam Seaproducts Joint Stock	7,500,000	23.08		=
Corporation	4,152,000	12.78	4,152,000	12.78
Sao Phuong Nam Corporation	1,00		7,860,028	24.19
Other shareholders	10,963,891	33.74	12,370,823	38.07
Treasury shares	1,780,000	5.48	13,040	0.04
Total	32,495,397	100.00	32,495,397	100.00

(c) Movement of owners' capital

	Ordinary shares			
	Shares	VND		
At 1 January 2017	24,374,916	243,749,160,000		
New shares issued	8,120,481	81,204,810,000		
At 31 December 2017	32,495,397	324,953,970,000		
At 31 December 2018	32,495,397	324,953,970,000		

Par value per share: VND10,000. Each ordinary share represents the voting right at the Company's shareholders' General Meeting. The shareholders receives dividend at any time the Company noticed. All the ordinary shares have the same priority with the remaining assets of the Company.

24 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

Total VND	447,818,165,758 - 84,257,065,763 (14,867,699,635) (51,971,901,100)	465,235,630,786 82,101,252,812 (15,491,328,564) (25,086,205,600) (28,954,388,040)	477,804,961,394
Undistributed earnings VND	115,113,886,655 - 84,257,065,763 (16,960,780,367) (51,971,901,100)	130,438,270,951 82,101,252,812 (15,491,328,564) (25,086,205,600)	171,961,989,599
Investment and development fund VND	47,021,973,131 (39,271,664,028) - 2,093,080,732 - (4,415,811,246)	5,427,578,589	5,427,578,589
Treasury shares VND	(284,019,059)	(284,019,059) - - (28,954,388,040)	284,019,059 4,415,811,246 (29,238,407,099)
Owners' other capital	- - - 4,415,811,246	284,019,059 4,415,811,246	4,415,811,246
Share premium VND	,933,145,972)	284,019,059	284,019,059
Owners' capital VND	243,749,160,000 42 81,204,810,000 (41 - -	324,953,970,000	324,953,970,000
	As at 1 January 2017 Capital increase during the year Net profit for the year Appropriation to funds Dividends declared Other capital increase during the year	As at 31 December 2017 Net profit for the year Appropriation to fund (*) Dividends declared (*) (Note 26) Repurchase of shares (**)	As at 31 December 2018

^(*) The shareholders' General Meeting Resolution No. 01/DHDCD/NQ/18 dated 30 March 2018 of the Company approved the appropriation to bonus and welfare fund and the declaration of the final 2017 dividends in cash.

^(**) According to the trading result reports dated 22 February 2018 and 26 December 2018, the Company repurchased 1,124,600 and 642,360 shares, respectively.

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25 NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

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Details of non-controlling interests are as follows:

Details of non-controlling interests are as follows.		
	2018 VND	2017 VND
Owners' capital Undistributed post-tax profit Treasury shares	28,640,000,000 1,719,274,613 (1,496,700,000)	16,000,000,000 341,891,573
	28,862,574,613	16,341,891,573
Movements in non-controlling interests during the year	ear are as follows:	•
	2018 VND	2017 VND
Beginning of year Capital increase during the year Net profit attributable to non-controlling interests	16,341,891,573 12,640,000,000	16,000,000,000
during the year Reissuance of treasury shares Repurchase of shares	1,377,383,040 108,200,000 (1,604,900,000)	341,891,573
End of year	28,862,574,613	16,341,891,573
DIVIDENDS		
	2018 VND	2017 VND
Beginning of year Dividends payable during the year (Note 24) Final dividend for year 2017: VND800 per share	964,095,847 25,086,205,600 25,086,205,600	579,550,900 51,971,901,100
First dividend for year 2017: VND700 per share Final dividend for year 2016: VND1.200 per share Dividends paid in cash	(25,470,904,647)	22,737,649,900 29,234,251,200 (51,587,356,153)
End of year (Note 17)	579,396,800	964,095,847

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27 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to shareholders after deducting the bonus and welfare fund by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, excluding ordinary shares repurchased by the Company and held as treasury shares:

	2018	2017
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND) Less amount allocated to bonus and welfare fund	82,101,252,812	84,257,065,763
(VND)	(13,548,500,404)	(15,491,328,565)
	68,552,752,408	68,765,737,198
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in		00 100 057
issue (shares)	31,426,633	32,482,357
Basic earnings per share (VND)	2,181	2,117

(*) Estimated bonus and welfare fund for the year ended 31 December 2018 is based on the 2018 profit distribution plan in accordance with the Shareholders' General Meeting Resolution No. 01/ĐHĐCĐ/NQ/18 dated 30 March 2018 of the Company and the Shareholders' General Meeting Resolution No. 01/ĐHĐCĐ/NQ/18 dated 30 June 2018 of Arico. Searee and Greenpan have not had appropriation plans of the bonus and welfare fund for 2018 and up to the date of preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

(b) Diluted earnings per share

The Company had no potential ordinary shares which can dilute earnings per share.

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OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS 28

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Total

	2018	2017
Bad debts written off (VND) Foreign currencies	27,592,321,012	27,592,321,012
United States Dollar (USD) Euro (EUR) Great British Pound (GBP)	1,881.03 628.79 7.16	15,569.05 1,232.49 7.16
Australia Dollar (AUD)	0.67	0.67
NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS A	ND RENDERING OF	SERVICES
	2018 VND	2017 VND
Revenue Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from leasing activity Revenue from sales of scrap Total	1,696,704,637,399 33,715,659,630 1,189,973,804 907,208,551 1,732,517,479,384	1,413,109,581,839 36,405,479,704 - - 1,449,515,061,543
Deductions Sales allowance from sale of goods Sales allowance from construction contracts Total	(122,591,984) - (122,591,984)	(806,566,949)
Net revenue Net revenue from construction contracts Net revenue from sales of goods Net revenue from leasing activity Net revenue from sales of scrap	1,696,704,637,399 33,593,067,646 1,189,973,804 907,208,551	1,412,303,014,890 36,405,479,704 - -

1,732,394,887,400 1,448,708,494,594

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30	COST	OF	GOODS	SOLD	AND	SERVICES	RENDERED
30	CUSI	UL	GUUUS	SULU	MIND	SEIVAIGES	

30	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED				
	ec e	2018 VND	2017 VND		
	Cost of construction contracts Cost of goods sold Cost of leasing activity Cost of scrap sold (Payers of provision)/provision for decline in	1,553,539,832,731 29,088,669,356 1,095,633,367 1,425,708,011	1,279,582,941,352 30,949,497,811 -		
	(Reversal of provision)/provision for decline in value of inventories (Note 9)	(336,204,476)	277,289,278		
	Total	1,584,813,638,989	1,310,809,728,441		
31	FINANCIAL INCOME				
		2018 VND	2017 VND		
	Interest income from deposits and loans Gain from disposal of financial investment Dividends (Note 36(a)(iv)) Realised foreign exchange gains Others	20,617,781,365 11,400,000,000 1,129,652,216 948,436,840	18,374,502,237 - 286,811,953 225,435,253 4,426,078		
	Total	34,095,870,421	18,891,175,521		
32	FINANCIAL EXPENSES				
		2018 VNE			
	Interest expense	36,917,571,485 1,878,419,588			
	Payment discount Realised foreign exchange losses Net losses from foreign currency translation	278,340,607			
	at year-end	151,353,762	36,563,899		
	Total	39,225,685,442	2 24,543,857,663		

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30,620,835,742

33 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Staff costs Outside service expenses Provision for doubtful debts (Note 8) Depreciation and amortisation Tools and supplies Reversal of accrued staff costs Others	42,226,314,441 15,513,157,633 6,506,589,017 1,558,177,267 829,044,213 (6,606,086,793) 6,688,762,315	58,827,176,248 14,083,993,725 10,664,278,992 1,882,136,166 850,058,861 (5,216,350,804) 3,045,955,613
Total	66,715,958,093	84,137,248,801
OTHER INCOME		
	2018 VND	2017 VND
Sub-granted fixed assets Others	525,239,202	29,899,921,566 720,914,176

35 BUSINESS INCOME TAX

Total

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Pursuant to Circular No. 96/2015/TT-BTC dated 22 June 2015 issued by the Ministry of Finance, the Group has the obligation to pay BIT at the rate of 20% of taxable profit. However, for Arico, in accordance with the Investment certificate No. 41221000103 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 2 April 2008, tax inspection minutes dated 23 September 2013 for the period from 2010 to 2012 and other current tax regulations, the Board of Directors assessed that Arico is entitled to BIT incentives at tax rate of 15% for 12 years from the date of arising revenue from BIT incentive activities (2010), BIT exemption for 3 years from the date of arising taxable income (2010 – 2012) and a 50% BIT reduction for 7 years thereafter (2013 – 2019).

525,239,202

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35 BUSINESS INCOME TAX (continued)

The BIT on the Group's profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate as follows:

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Net accounting profit before tax	97,471,469,520	97,817,850,433
Tax calculated at a rate of 20% Effect of:	19,494,293,904	19,563,570,086
Income not subject to tax	(4,920,253,111)	(7,888,655,004)
Tax incentives	(1,342,104,476)	(756,757,823)
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	681,523,870	1,315,861,341
Adjustment for previous year	(134,761,409)	433,120,082
Temporary differences Tax losses in subsidiaries for which no	3,255,376,681	170,956,678
deferred income tax asset was recognised	214,134,890	551,754,415
BIT – current (*)	17,218,210,349	13,389,849,775
BIT – deferred (Note 22)	(3,225,376,681)	(170,956,678)
Total	13,992,833,668	13,218,893,097

^(*) The current BIT charge for the year is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

36 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

(a) Related party transactions

During the year, the following transactions were carried out with related parties:

Re	lated party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	2018 VND	2017 VND
i)	Revenue from rendering of Sao Phuong Nam	of services			
	Investment Corporation (* Sao Phuong Nam) Related party Major	Construction services	5,450,545,526	1,895,999,640
	Corporation (*)	•	Construction services	671,000,100	385,098,650
	Total			6,121,545,626	2,281,098,290
ii)	Purchases of services Sao Phuong Nam	Major		***	
	Corporation (*) Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock	shareholder	Office rental	4,681,955,340	4,558,470,840
	Corporation	Associate	Construction services	739,421,818	~
	Total			5,421,377,158	4,558,470,840

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36 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

	Rel	ated party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	2018 VND	2017 VND
	iii)	Compensation of key man Salaries and benefits of the Allowance for the Boards of	Board of Direct		6,992,794,848 1,929,333,333	9,241,291,991 1,932,000,000
		Total			8,922,128,181	11,173,291,991
	iv)	Other transactions Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock Corporation International Investment	Associate	Dividend declared	8,232,840,000	8,232,840,000
		and Water Technology Joint Stock Company	Related party	Dividend declared Interest income	1,129,652,216 706,147,626	286,811,953 669,944,444
		Total			1,835,799,842	956,756,397
(b)		ar end balances with เ		Nature of	2018	2017
	Re	lated party	Relationship	transaction	VND	VND
	i)	Short-term trade accounts Sao Phuong Nam	s receivable (N	ote 5)		
		Investment Corporation (*) International Diplomat	Related party	Construction services	4,886,808,298	15,313,414,079
		Corporation (*) Sao Phuong Nam	Related party Major	Construction services	238,332,607	476,665,213
		Corporation (*)	shareholder	Construction services	=7)	15,828,920
		Total			5,125,140,905	15,805,908,212
	ii)	Other short-term receivab International Investment and Water Technology Joint Stock Company	Note 7(a)) Related party	Capital collection Interest income	-	1,404,000,000 669,944,444
		Total				2,073,944,444
	iii)	Other long-term receivabl	es (Note 7(b))			
×		Sao Phuong Nam Corporation (*)	Major shareholder	Deposits	1,268,281,840	1,309,881,840

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36 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year end balances with related parties (continued)

			(
Re	lated party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	2018 VND	2017 VND
iv)	Short-term trade accounts Thua Thien Hue	s payable (Note	e 13)		
	Construction Joint Stock Corporation	Associate	Construction services		2,276,632,000
v)	Short-term advances from Sao Phuong Nam	customers (N	lote 14)		
	Investment Corporation (*) Related party	Construction services	82,344,995	-

(*) From 9 May 2018, Sao Phuong Nam Corporation, Sao Phuong Nam Investment Corporation and International Diplomat Corporation are no longer the Company's related parties.

37 COMMITMENTS

(a) Operating leases

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as at 31 December 2018 are as follows:

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Within one year Between one and five years Over five years	4,745,208,093 14,870,682,374 24,391,651,826	4,745,208,093 18,233,532,374 24,911,593,252
Total minimum payments	44,007,542,293	47,890,333,719

(b) Capital expenditure

Capital expenditure contracted for at the consolidated balance sheet date but not recognised in the consolidated financial statements was as follows:

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Machinery and equipment	90,728,317,400	

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38 SEGMENT REPORT

Segment information is presented in respect of business activity or geography. The Group is not operating in more than one segment of business activity nor geographic area other than mainly operating in the only activity to consult, supply and provide installation services in relation to industrial refrigeration projects, and in Vietnam only. Therefore, the Group does not present segmental information.

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 20 March 2019.

Ly Quoc Tuan Preparer Nguyen Chau Tran Chief Accountant Le Tan Phuoc

CỘNG TY CÓ PHẨM KỸ NGHỆ LANH

