SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017



### SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

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### **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

<b>Enterprise</b>	registration	certificate
ioint stoc	k company	

No. 0301825452 dated 18 September 1999 was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City and the 17<sup>th</sup> amendment dated 21 December 2017.

Board of Management	Mr. Nguyen Huu Thinh	Chairman
	Mr. Le Tan Phuoc Mr. Nguyen Thanh Son Mr. Nguyen The Hung Mr. Yoshinobu Tamura Mr. Ryota Fukuda	Member Member Member Member Member
Board of Supervision	Mr. Bui Van Quyet Ms. Lam Hoang Vu Nguyen Mr. Do Trong Hiep	Chief Supervisor Member Member
Board of Directors	Mr. Le Tan Phuoc Mr. Nguyen Quoc Cuong Mr. Huynh Khoi Binh	General Director Director of Searee Director of Arico

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Mr. Le Tan Phuoc

General Director

Registered office

14th Floor, Centec Tower

72-74 Nguyen Thi Minh Khai Street, Ward 6, District 3

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

**Auditor** 

PwC (Vietnam) Limited

### STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Directors of Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the separate financial statements of the Company which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2017, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended. In preparing these separate financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the separate financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and which enable separate financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the separate financial statements. The Board of Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

### APPROVAL OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby approve the accompanying separate financial statements as set out on pages 5 to 38 which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2017, and of the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

Users of these separate financial statements of the Company should read them together with the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary (together, "the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2017 in order to obtain full information of the financial position and results of operations and cash flows of the Group as a whole.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Le Tan Phuoc

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN KỸ NGHỊ LẠN

General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam 8 March 2018



### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS AND BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF SEAPRODEX REFRIGERATION INDUSTRY CORPORATION

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("the Company") which were prepared on 31 December 2017 and approved by the Board of Directors on 8 March 2018. The separate financial statements comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2017, the separate income statement and the separate cash flow statement for the year then ended, and explanatory notes to the separate financial statements including significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 5 to 38.

### The Board of Directors' Responsibility

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements and responsible for such internal control which the Board of Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation and fair presentation of separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements, plan and perform the audit in order to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and true and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal controls. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



### **Auditor's Opinion**

In our opinion, the separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2017, its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

### Other Matter

The independent auditor's report is prepared in Vietnamese and English. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English copies, the Vietnamese copy shall take precedence.

For and on behalf of PwC (Vietnam) Limited

Mai Viet Hung Tran

Audit Practising Licence No:

0048-2018-006-1

Authorised signatory

Report reference number: HCM6618

Ho Chi Minh City, 8 March 2018

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Nguyen Thi Cam Nhung Audit Practising Licence No: 2636-2018-006-1

As indicated in Note 2.1 to the separate financial statements, the accompanying separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than SR Vietnam, and furthermore their utilisation is not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices.

Form B 01 - DN

### **SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET**

		3 <u>1</u>	As at 31 De	
Code	ASSETS	Note	2017 VND	2016 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		1,323,053,814,398	926,690,334,553
<b>110</b> 111 112	Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash equivalents	3	<b>123,450,814,815</b> 15,050,814,815 108,400,000,000	<b>87,633,885,746</b> 24,489,237,746 63,144,648,000
<b>120</b> 123	Short-term investment Investments held-to-maturity	4(a)	<b>177,001,437,800</b> 177,001,437,800	<b>230,500,000,000</b> 230,500,000,000
130 131 132 136 137	Short-term receivables Short-term trade accounts receivable Short-term prepayments to suppliers Other short-term receivables Provision for short-term doubtful debts	5 6 7(a) 8	<b>797,451,009,747</b> 747,288,214,385 23,049,260,748 41,102,171,101 (13,988,636,487)	<b>471,067,581,798</b> 450,647,732,913 9,586,161,567 18,986,723,931 (8,153,036,613)
<b>140</b> 141 149	Inventories Inventories Provision for decline in value of inventories	9	<b>219,120,451,228</b> 219,915,183,884 (794,732,656)	<b>136,497,092,833</b> 137,251,522,226 (754,429,393)
<b>150</b> 151 152	Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value Added Tax to be reclaimed	10(a)	<b>6,030,100,808</b> 1,314,252,482 4,715,848,326	<b>991,774,176</b> 991,774,176
200	LONG-TERM ASSETS		178,446,603,859	196,476,012,948
<b>210</b> 216	Long-term receivable Other long-term receivables	7(b)	<b>1,395,751,840</b> 1,395,751,840	<b>27,970,088,005</b> 27,970,088,005
220 221 222 223	Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated depreciation	11(a)	<b>21,179,099,670</b> 20,633,376,149 44,039,065,786 (23,405,689,637)	<b>9,237,942,412</b> 8,402,379,456 30,488,972,591 (22,086,593,135)
227 228 229	Intangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated amortisation	11(b)	545,723,521 1,712,426,260 (1,166,702,739)	835,562,956 1,636,826,260 (801,263,304)
<b>240</b> 242	Long-term asset in progress Construction in progress	12	<b>2,645,053,437</b> 2,645,053,437	<b>14,193,190,823</b> 14,193,190,823
250 251 252 253	Long-term investments Investments in subsidiary Investments in associate Investments in other entity	4(b) 4(b) 4(b)	<b>148,573,068,754</b> 79,584,188,754 51,392,880,000 17,596,000,000	<b>140,392,880,000</b> 70,000,000,000 51,392,880,000 19,000,000,000
<b>260</b> 261 262	Other long-term assets Long-term prepaid expenses Deferred income tax assets	10(b) 22	<b>4,653,630,158</b> 1,506,454,392 3,147,175,766	<b>4,681,911,708</b> 1,702,310,515 2,979,601,193
270	TOTAL ASSETS		1,501,500,418,257	1,123,166,347,501

Form B 01 - DN

### SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)

		As at 31 D	ecember
	-	2017	2016
Code RESOURCES	Note	VND	VND
300 LIABILITIES		1,101,489,927,501	730,951,968,530
310 Short-term liabilities		1,094,338,663,330	724,169,610,280
311 Short-term trade accounts payable	13	230,853,833,447	158,660,779,390
312 Short-term advances from customers	14	104,643,684,320	55,453,444,015
313 Tax and other payables to the State Budge	t 15	15,817,839,130	26,661,798,085
314 Payable to employees		40,800,547,332	28,471,742,354
315 Short-term accrued expenses	16	148,249,382,639	85,323,234,769
319 Other short-term payables	17	8,540,395,679	15,822,311,992
320 Short-term borrowings	18	538,001,806,186	350,289,833,627
321 Provision for short-term liabilities	19	3,154,631,543	2,186,323,717
322 Bonus and welfare fund	20	4,276,543,054	1,300,142,331
330 Long-term liability		7,151,264,171	6,782,358,250
337 Other long-term payables		-	142,000,000
342 Provision for long-term liabilities	21	7,151,264,171	6,640,358,250
400 OWNERS' EQUITY		400,010,490,756	392,214,378,971
410 Capital and reserves		400,010,490,756	392,214,378,971
411 Owners' capital	23, 24	324,953,970,000	243,749,160,000
411a - Ordinary shares with voting rights		324,953,970,000	243,749,160,000
412 Share premium	24	284,019,059	42,217,165,031
415 Treasury shares	24	(284,019,059)	(284,019,059)
418 Investment and development fund	24	5,427,578,589	42,876,161,885
421 Undistributed earnings	24	69,628,942,167	63,655,911,114
421a - Undistributed post-tax profits of			
previous years		18,598,360,807	791, 186, 177
421b - Post-tax profits of current year		51,030,581,360	62,864,724,937
440 TOTAL RESOURCES		1,501,500,418,257	1,123,166,347,501

Pham Thanh Binh Preparer Mai Thi Kim Dung Chief Accountant

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CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN KỸ NGHỆ LẠNH (SEAREFICO)

Le Tan Phuoc General Director 8 March 2018

Form B 02 - DN

### SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

			Year ended 31 December	
		N - 4 -	2017	2016 VND
Code		Note	VND	VND
01	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		1,277,952,974,822	1,036,600,057,768
02	Less deductions		(806,566,949)	(114,947,335)
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	27	1,277,146,407,873	1,036,485,110,433
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	28	(1,147,835,370,316)	(930,676,145,512)
20	Gross profit sales of goods and rendering of services		129,311,037,557	105,808,964,921
21 22 23 26	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense General and administration expenses	29 30 31	34,278,476,349 (21,289,858,567) (21,121,242,926) (69,139,751,882)	36,439,950,508 (15,612,840,995) (15,103,070,000) (68,251,869,620)
30	Net operating profit		73,159,903,457	58,384,204,814
31 32 <b>40</b>	Other income Other expenses Net other income	32	14,684,829,372 (891,270,850) <b>13,793,558,522</b>	41,843,133,955 (532,927,645) <b>41,310,206,310</b>
50	Net accounting profit before tax		86,953,461,979	99,694,411,124
51 52	Business income tax - current Business income tax - deferred	33 33	(13,352,805,292) 167,574,573	(18,517,470,918) 1,177,285,531
60	Net profit after tax		73,768,231,260	82,354,225,737

Pham Thanh Binh Preparer

Mai Thi Kim Dung Chief Accountant

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Le Tan Phuoc General Director

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN KỸ NGHỆ LẠNH (SEAREFICO)

8 March 2018

Form B 03 - DN

### SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

			Year ended 31 December	
Code		Note	2017 VND	2016 VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Net accounting profit before tax Adjustments for:		86,953,461,979	99,694,411,124
02 03	Depreciation and amortisation Provisions		3,173,401,842 7,355,116,884	2,368,679,272 5,454,673,271
04	Unrealised foreign exchange losses	30		8,862,207
05	Profits from investing activities	E 5	(34,087,274,154)	(76,889,729,821)
06	Interest expense	30	21,121,242,926	15,103,070,000
07	Other adjustment	32	(13,476,140,890)	-
80	Operating profit before changes in working capital		71,039,808,587	45,739,966,053
09	Increase in receivables		(334,050,790,159)	(162,628,238,898)
10	Increase in inventories		(82,654,462,888)	(39,851,745,539)
11	Increase in payables		196,019,866,454	130,805,138,873
12	(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses		(126,622,183)	352,877,015
13	Decrease in trading securities		(a) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c	1,007,003,913
14	Interest paid		(21,058,340,427)	(14,891,803,190)
15	Business income tax paid	15	(17,973,606,360)	(15,745,894,337)
17	Other payments on operating activities	20	(11,023,817,652)	(8,300,406,297)
20	Net cash outflows from operating activities	WENG.	(199,827,964,628)	(63,513,102,407)
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	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets		(3,575,620,484)	(15,047,827,046)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets		1,000,000,000	39,861,300,908
23	Term deposits at banks		(180,001,437,800)	(215,500,000,000)
24	Collection of term deposits at banks		233,500,000,000	171,000,000,000
	Investments in other entities		(9,584,188,754)	(12,700,000,000)
25			58,181,524,329	22,411,454,702
27	Dividends and interest received			(9,975,071,436)
30	Net cash inflows/(outflows) from investing activities	3	99,520,277,291	(9,975,071,436)
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
33	Proceeds from borrowings	18	1,055,003,886,855	780,477,270,994
34	Repayments of borrowings	18	(867,291,914,296)	(718,706,307,998)
36	Dividends paid	25	(51,587,356,153)	(56,041,599,026)
40	Net cash inflows from financing activities		136,124,616,406	5,729,363,970
50	Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalen	its	35,816,929,069	(67,758,809,873)
<b>60</b> 61	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year Effect of foreign exchange differences	3	87,633,885,746	<b>155,392,478,282</b> 217,337
	SECTION CONTRACTOR - Manufacture (MISSAS) SECTION (MISSAS) (MISSAS	0	122 450 044 045	
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	3	123,450,814,815	87,633,885,746 ———

Pham Thanh Binh

Mai Thi Kim Dung Chief Accountant Preparer

3-TP.HÔC Le Tan Phuod Vall

CÔNG TY

Cổ PHẦN KŸ NGHỆ LẠNI

> General Director 8 March 2018

The notes on pages 9 to 38 are an integral part of these separate financial statements.

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### NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

### 1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business registration certificate ("BRC") No. 063592 dated 18 September 1999 initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City as amended.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange ("HOSE") with the symbol "SRF" in accordance with License No. 117/QĐ-SGĐHCM dated 29 September 2009, and the first trading date of the Company's shares was on 21 October 2009.

The Company's registered activities are to consult, survey, design, supply materials and equipment and provide installation services in relation to industrial refrigeration projects, air conditioning system, electricity system, fire prevention and fighting system, lift, water supply and drainage system, mechanics for industrial and household projects; produce and process, fabricate refrigeration machinery, equipment and materials; execute construction and interior, exterior decoration projects for civil works and industrial projects; provide maintenance and repair services of refrigeration equipment and transportation vehicles; trade materials and goods, machiery and equipment; execute construction of road and rail transportation infrastructures, public projects and houses.

The normal business cycle of the Company is 12 months.

The Company has two branches as follows:

- Danang Refrigeration Electrical Engineering Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("Searee") is incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Branch registration certificate No. 0301825452-001 dated 17 January 2000 initially issued by the DPI of Da Nang City as amended. Searee's registered office is located at Street 10, Hoa Khanh Industry zone, Lien Chieu District, Da Nang City, Vietnam.
- Branch of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering Seaprodex Refrigeration Industry Corporation ("Searefico M&E") is incorporated pursuant to the Branch registration certificate No. 0301825452-003 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 27 January 2014 as amended. Searefico M&E's registered office is located at 72-74 Nguyen Thi Minh Khai Street, Ward 6, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City. From 1 October 2017, Searefico M&E was changed from a branch to a division of the Company.

As at 31 December 2017, the Company has a direct subsidiary, Asia Refrigeration Industry Joint Stock Company, an indirect subsidiary, Greenpan Joint Stock Company ("Greenpan") (\*), and an associate, Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock Corporation as presented in Note 4.

(\*) Greenpan is incorporated pursuant to the Enterprise registration certification joint stock company ("ERCJSC") No. 0314809049 dated 28 December 2017 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City. Greenpan's registered office is located at Lot No. 25-27, Trung Tam Street, Tan Tao Industrial Park, Tan Tao A Ward, Binh Tan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. The principal activities of Greenpan is producing and trading of light materials. The charter capital of Greenpan is VND40 billion, in which, the Company owns 30% of the charter capital. However, as at 31 December 2017, the Company and other shareholders of Greenpan have not fulfilled any capital contribution obligations (Note 35(b)).

As at 31 December 2017, the Company had 623 employees (31 December 2016: 556 employees).

### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### 2.1 Basis of preparation of separate financial statements

The separate financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements. The separate financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The accompanying separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

Separately, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements for the Company and its subsidiary ("the Group") in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements. In the consolidated financial statements, subsidiary undertakings – which is company over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies – have been fully consolidated.

Users of these separate financial statements of the Company should read them together with the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2017 in order to obtain full information of the financial position and results of operations and cash flows of the Group as a whole.

### 2.2 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December.

### 2.3 Currency

The separate financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND").

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the separate income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the separate balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the separate balance sheet date of the commercial bank where the Company regularly trades. Foreign currencies deposited in bank at the separate balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens the foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the separate income statement.

Form B 09 - DN

### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.4 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at bank, cash in transit, demand deposits and other short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

### 2.5 Trade receivables

Trade receivables are carried at the original invoice amount less an estimate made for doubtful receivables based on a review by the Board of Directors of all outstanding amounts at the separate balance sheet date. Bad debts are written off after 100% provisioning and approval by the Board of Management.

### 2.6 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost includes all costs of purchase and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost for each type of inventories is determined as follows:

Raw materials, tools and supplies

- cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.

Finished goods and work in progress

 cost of direct materials and labour plus manufacturing overheads directly attributable to specific projects.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price in the normal course of business less the estimated costs of completion and costs necessary to make the sale.

Provision for decline in value of inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment (through diminution, damage, deficiency, obsolescence, etc.) of inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement.

Form B 09 - DN

### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.7 Investments

### (a) Trading securities

Trading securities are securities, which are held for trading purpose to earn profit.

Trading securities are initially recorded at cost of acquisition. They are subsequently measured at cost less provision. The provision for diminution in value of trading securities is made when the cost is higher than its fair value.

Profit or loss from liquidation or disposal of trading securities is recorded in the separate income statement. The costs of trading securities disposed are determined by using the moving weighted average method.

### (b) Investments held-to-maturity

Investments held-to-maturity are investments which the Board of Directors of the Company has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held-to-maturity include bank term deposits. Those investments are accounted for at cost less provision.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held-to-maturity is made when there is evidence that part or the whole of the investment is uncollectible.

### (c) Investment in subsidiary

Subsidiary is the entity over which the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Company controls another entity.

Investment in subsidiary is accounted for at cost less provision for diminution in value. Provision for diminution in value is made when there is an impairment of the investment.

### (d) Investment in associate

Associate is the investment that the Company has significant influence but not control and would generally have from 20% to under 50% voting shares of the investee.

Investment in associate is accounted for at cost less provision for diminution in value. Provision for diminution in value is made when there is a reduction in value of the investment.

### (e) Investment in equity of other entity

Investment in equity of other entity is investment in equity instruments of other entity without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. This investment are initially recorded at cost. Provision for diminution in value of this investment is made when the entity make losses, except when the loss was anticipated in their business plan before the date of investment.

Form B 09 - DN

### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.8 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation/amortisation. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line method so as to write off the cost of the assets over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Plants, buildings and structures	5 – 25 years
Machinery	5 – 20 years
Motor vehicles	<sup>-</sup> 6 – 10 years
Office equipment	3 – 8 years
Computer software	3 years
Others	5 – 20 years

### Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised as income or expense in the separate income statement.

### Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost. Cost includes construction costs, machinery, equipment and professional fees. For qualifying assets, borrowing costs dealt with in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Construction in progress only transfers to fixed assets and depreciation of these assets commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

### 2.9 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

### 2.10 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term or long-term prepayments on the separate balance sheet, mainly comprise of prepaid land rental, office rental, administration expenses, tools and supplies put in use. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated using the straight line method over estimated useful lives or the period which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.11 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows:

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services.
- Other payables are non-trade payables and not relating to purchase of goods and services.

Payables are classified into long-term and short-term payables on the separate balance sheet based on remaining period from the balance sheet date to the maturity date.

### 2.12 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the separate income statement when incurred.

### 2.13 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the period but not yet paid for due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents; other payables to employees; accrued interest expenses and project costs in the reporting period. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting period.

### 2.14 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when: the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation; and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

### 2.15 Provision for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Company who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer, are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the period during which the employee actually works for the Company less the period during which the employee participates in the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Company.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting period on the basis that each employee is entitled half of an average monthly salary for each working year. The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee's average salary for the six-month period prior to the separate balance sheet date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when the employees terminate their labour contracts in according with current regulations.

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### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.16 Share capital

Contributed capital of the shareholders is recorded according to actual amount contributed and is recorded according to par value of the share.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares are shares issued by the Company and bought-back by itself, but these are not cancelled and shall be re-issued in the period in accordance with the Law on securities.

Undistributed earnings record the Company's results after business income tax and the appropriation of profit at the reporting date.

### 2.17 Appropriation of net profit

Net profit after income tax could be distributed to shareholders after approval at the Company's Shareholders' General Meeting, and after appropriation to funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

Dividend distribution: Dividend of the Company is recognised as a liability in the Company's financial statements in the period in which the dividends are approved by the Company's Shareholders' General Meeting.

The Company maintains the following reserves which are appropriated from the Company's net profit as proposed by the Board of Management and subject to approval by the Company's annual Shareholders' General Meeting:

### (a) Development and investment fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Company's expansion or upgrading of its operation or in-depth investments.

### (b) Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits and presented as a liability on the separate balance sheet.

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### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.18 Revenue recognition

### (a) Sales of goods

Revenue from the sales of goods is recognised in the separate income statement when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

### (b) Revenue from construction contracts

A construction contract is a contract specifically negotiated for the construction of an asset or a combination of assets that are closely interrelated or interdependent in terms of their design, technology and functions or their ultimate purpose of use.

When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the amount of work completed and certified by customers. Claimable receivable and other receivable are included in revenue to the extent that they have been agreed with customers, verified by the customers.

Where the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that contract costs incurred will be recoverable. Contract costs are only recognised when incurred during the year.

### (c) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an earned basis.

### (d) Dividends and share of profits

Income from dividend and profit sharing is recognised when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend or profit is established.

### 2.19 Sales deduction

Sales deduction is allowance. Sales deduction incurred in the same period of the related sales of products, goods and services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that accounting period.

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### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.19 Sales deduction (continued)

Sales deduction for products, goods or services which are sold in the period but are incurred after the separate balance sheet date but before the issuance of the separate financial statements are recorded as deduction from revenue of the period.

### 2.20 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold and services provided during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on prudent concept.

### 2.21 Cost of construction contracts

Cost of construction contracts is recognised based on amount of work completed of construction projects and the estimated gross profit of the projects, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on prudent concept. The Board of Directors and Division Directors have the responsibility to follow up, update and adjust the gross profit periodically.

Where it is probable that total contract costs will exceed total contract revenue, the expected loss is recognised as an expense immediately.

### 2.22 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the year for financial activities including interest expense, losses from securities selling transactions; provision for diminution in value of trading security and losses from foreign exchange differences.

### 2.23 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses for administrative purposes which mainly include expenses of administrative staffs, depreciation of fixed assets used for administration, provision for doubtful debts and outside services expenses.

### 2.24 Current and deferred income tax

Income taxes include all income taxes which are based on taxable profits including profits generated from production and trading activities in other countries with which the Socialist Republic of Vietnam has not signed any double taxation agreement. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current year tax rates. Current and deferred tax should be recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.24 Current and deferred income tax (continued)

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the separate financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

### 2.25 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including directors of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering the related party relationship, the Company considers the substance of the relationship not merely the legal form.

### 3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Cash on hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	1,135,060,808 13,915,754,007 108,400,000,000	104,777,074 24,384,460,672 63,144,648,000
Total	123,450,814,815	87,633,885,746

<sup>(\*)</sup> Cash equivalents include bank term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less.

### 4 INVESTMENTS

### (a) Investments held-to-maturity

	20	17	20	16
	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Cost VND	Fair value VND
Bank deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months and within 12 months	177,001,437,800	177,001,437,800	230,500,000,000	230,500,000,000

### (b) Long-term investments

		2017		2016	
	_	Cost VND	% of ownership	Cost VND	% of ownership
(i)	Investment in subsidiary Asia Refrigeneration Industry Joint Stock Company ("Arico")	79,584,188,754	84.00	70,000,000,000	100.00
(ii)	Investment in associate Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock Corporation ("HCC")	51,392,880,000	36.00	51,392,880,000	36.00
(iii	) Investment in other entity International Investment and Water Technology Joint Stock Company ("Inwatek")	17,596,000,000	19.55	19,000,000,000	19.00

At the separate balance sheet date, the Company has not determined the fair value of the investments since the Company has no available information on the market value of these investments.

### (i) Investment in subsidiary

Arico is formerly a one-member limited liability company named Asia Refrigeration Industry Company Limited, incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 4104002210 dated 22 October 2007 initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City and the 5th amended Enterprise registration certificate one-member limited liability company No. 0305429178 dated 31 March 2015. On 2 August 2017, Arico was granted the Enterprise registration certification joint stock company ("ERCJSC") No. 0305429178 by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City to transform Arico into a joint stock company.

Arico's registered office is located at Lot No. 25-27, Trung Tam Street, Tan Tao Industrial Park, Tan Tao A Ward, Binh Tan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The principal activities of Arico are to manufacture, process, fabricate equipment, machines, spare parts of refrigeration industry, to provide consulting service, to assemble, supply materials and equipment, to provide execution, installation and maintenance, to repair thermal mechanical-electrical systems and equipment, automatic and controlled equipment, lift and rolling leader, to construct industrial and civil projects, interior, exterior decoration, to produce insulated panels and materials.

### 4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

### (b) Long-term investments (continued)

### (ii) Investment in associate

HCC is a joint stock company incorporated pursuant to the ERCJSC No. 3300101156 issued by the DPI of Thua Thien Hue Province on 5 January 2011, as amended.

HCC's registered office is located at Lot No. 9 Pham Van Dong Street, Hue City, Thua Thien Hue Province, Vietnam.

The principal activities of HCC are to construct civil, industrial, public, sport, traffic, irrigation and infrastructure projects; to provide services of consulting and supervision for the civil, industrial, traffic and irrigation projects; to engage in real estate trading, infrastructure of industrial zones and residential areas; to produce construction materials, and trade and exploit stones, sands and gravel; and to produce other wooden products.

### (iii) Investment in other entity

Inwatek is a joint stock company incorporated pursuant to the BRC No. 0313029247 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 26 November 2014, as amended.

Inwatek's registered office is located at 72-74 Nguyen Thi Minh Khai Street, Ward 6, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The principal activities of Inwatek are trading machinery and equipment for water production, installing water processing, exploiting systems and investment consulting services.

### 5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Third parties  Construction Joint Stock Company No.1	731,482,306,173	409,379,811,853
(COFICO)	153,057,556,861	22,008,785,993
Viettel Real Estate Company	33,431,836,048	65,913,818,909
Others	544,992,913,264	321,457,206,951
Related parties (Note 34(b)(i))	15,805,908,212	41,267,921,060
Total	747,288,214,385	450,647,732,913

As at 31 December 2017 and 31 December 2016, the past due balances of short-term trade accounts receivable were presented in Note 8.

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6	SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS			
		2017 VND	2016 VND	
	Third parties Vietstar Industry Corporation Yq-Vina Joint Stock Company DOHOME Vietnam Trading and Construction Joint Stock Company Daikin Air Conditioning (Viet Nam) Joint Stock	18,070,942,254 4,716,835,506 -	9,586,161,567 - 1,577,560,941 1,332,485,338	
	Company Others Related parties (Note 34(b)(ii))	13,354,106,748 4,978,318,494	1,027,490,680 5,648,624,608	
	Total	23,049,260,748	9,586,161,567	
7	OTHER RECEIVABLES			
(a)	Other short-term receivables			
		2017 VND	2016 VND	
	Subsidiary (Note 34(b)(iii)) Interest income receivable from banks Receivables from construction teams Advances to employees Receivables from other related parties (Note 34(b) Other receivables from employees	17,772,316,386 7,675,636,112 4,841,545,246 4,373,786,375 ((iii)) 2,073,944,444 2,027,350,109	3,079,918,511 3,457,823,015	
	Deposits Others	561,117,668 1,776,474,761	445,421,557 572,140,388	
		561,117,668	445,421,557 572,140,388	
(b)	Others	561,117,668 1,776,474,761	445,421,557 572,140,388	
(b)	Others Total	561,117,668 1,776,474,761	445,421,557 572,140,388 18,986,723,931	
(b)	Others Total	561,117,668 1,776,474,761 41,102,171,101	445,421,557 572,140,388 18,986,723,931 2016 VND 1,331,881,840 26,635,586,165	

As at 31 December 2017 and 31 December 2016, there was no balance of other receivables that was past due or not past due but doubtful.

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### 8 PROVISION FOR SHORT-TERM DOUBTFUL DEBTS

	201	7	201	6
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Receivables that are past due	23,707,358,219	13,988,636,487	18,639,463,551	8,153,036,613

Movements in provision for short-term doubtful debts during the year are as follows:

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Beginning of year Increase (Note 31)	8,153,036,613 5,835,599,874	2,680,467,591 5,472,569,022
End of year	13,988,636,487	8,153,036,613

### 9 INVENTORIES

	2017		2016	
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Raw materials Work in progress Goods in transit Finished goods	123,506,976,317 96,247,547,629 150,051,000 10,608,938	(794,732,656) - - -	2,985,941,030 128,327,328,591 5,927,494,319 10,758,286	(754,429,393) - - - -
Total Provision for decline in value of inventories	219,915,183,884	(794,732,656)	137,251,522,226	(754,429,393)
Total	219,120,451,228		136,497,092,833	

Movements in the provision for decline in value of inventories during the year are as follows:

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Beginning of year Increase (Note 28)	754,429,393 40,303,263	609,855,740 144,573,653
End of year	794,732,656	754,429,393

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10 PREPAID	EXPENSES
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		2017 VND	2016 VND
(a)	Short-term prepaid expenses		
	Tools and supplies Others	786,060,363 528,192,119	19,594,432 972,179,744
	Total	1,314,252,482	991,774,176
			A
(b)	Long-term prepaid expenses		
	Tools and supplies Others	425,732,448 1,080,721,944	767,131,561 935,178,954
	Total	1,506,454,392	1,702,310,515

### 11 FIXED ASSETS

### (a) Tangible fixed assets

Total	30,488,972,591 1,093,781,818	13,945,177,282 (1,488,865,905)	44,039,065,786	22,086,593,135 2,807,962,407 (1,488,865,905)	23,405,689,637	8,402,379,456
Others	1,675,123,859 312,000,000	1 1	1,987,123,859	1,320,418,501 193,928,814	1,514,347,315	354,705,358 472,776,544
Office equipment VND	2,391,037,756 724,181,818	(185,789,178)	2,929,430,396	2,243,013,517 121,043,601 (185,789,178)	2,178,267,940	751,162,456
Motor vehicles VND	11,533,364,985	1 1	11,533,364,985	7,682,914,432	8,783,254,009	3,850,450,553
Machinery VND	4,432,700,902 57,600,000	13,945,177,282 (1,303,076,727)	17,132,401,457	4,167,504,120 879,783,311 (1,303,076,727)	3,744,210,704	265,196,782
Plants, buildings and structures VND	10,456,745,089	T E	10,456,745,089	6,672,742,565 512,867,104	7,185,609,669	3,784,002,524
	Historical cost As at 1 January 2017 New purchases	ransrers from construction in progress (Note 12) Write-off	As at 31 December 2017	Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2017 Charge for the year Write-off	As at 31 December 2017	<b>Net book value</b> As at 1 January 2017 As at 31 December 2017

Historical cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2017 was VND8,459,938,966 (31 December 2016: VND9,122,476,192).

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### 11 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

### (b) Intangible fixed assets

	Computer software VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2017 New purchases	1,636,826,260 75,600,000
As at 31 December 2017	1,712,426,260
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2017 Charge for the year	801,263,304 365,439,435
As at 31 December 2017	1,166,702,739
Net book value As at 1 January 2017	835,562,956
As at 31 December 2017	545,723,521

Historical cost of fully amortised intangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2017 was VND609,009,000 (31 December 2016: VND502,509,000).

### 12 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	2017 VND	2016 VND
ERP system Machinery upgrading	2,582,053,437	1,487,547,245 12,642,643,578
Others	63,000,000	63,000,000
Total	2,645,053,437	14,193,190,823

Movements in the construction in progress during the year are as follows:

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Beginning of year Purchases Increase from sub-granting Transfers to tangible fixed assets (Note 11(a))	14,193,190,823 2,397,039,896 (13,945,177,282)	140,231,488 1,550,547,245 12,680,253,841 (177,841,751)
End of year	2,645,053,437	14,193,190,823

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### 13 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Third parties Sunlight Electrical (Vietnam) Company Ltd. Others Related parties (Note 34(b)(v))	228,577,201,447 5,054,709,903 223,522,491,544 2,276,632,000	156,341,577,390 16,618,962,018 139,722,615,372 2,319,202,000
Total	230,853,833,447	158,660,779,390

As at 31 December 2017 and 31 December 2016, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts payable that was past due.

### 14 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Third parties  Hoa Binh Construction Group Joint Stock	104,643,684,320	55,295,944,015
Company	39,143,820,782	
Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Projects Construction and Management No.1	17,737,500,000	331,253,712
Joint Stock Company	17,382,764,966	-9
Dai Quang Minh Real Estate Investment Joint		-
Stock Company	15,368,835,039	
Sai Gon – Cam Ranh Joint Stock Company	12,459,959,000	=
Viet Hung Urban Development and Investment		WARE VEHICLES OF THE PROPERTY OF
Joint Stock Company		16,753,200,000
Construction No.1 Joint Stock Company (COFIC	CO) -	12,784,006,024
Coteccons Construction Joint Stock Company	157	7,559,090,000
NOVA Festival Joint Stock Company	€ <del>==</del>	7,018,430,415
Others	2,550,804,533	10,849,963,864
Related parties (Note 34(b)(vi))	-	157,500,000
Total	104,643,684,320	55,453,444,015

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### 15 TAX AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET

Movements in tax and other payables to the State Budget during the year are as follows:

	As at 1.1.2017 VND	Payable during the year VND	Payment during the year VND	As at 31.12.2017 VND
VAT on domestic sales	14,244,341,801	16,782,094,052	(22,129,499,174)	8,896,936,679
Business income tax	10,716,912,771	13,423,675,813	(17,973,606,360)	6,166,982,224
Personal income tax	1,700,543,513	10,355,010,103	(11,301,633,389)	753,920,227
VAT on importation		3,458,393,385	(3,458,393,385)	to 20
Import tax	-	1,097,259,248	(1,097,259,248)	-
Excise tax	-	9,830,689	(9,830,689)	2
Business license tax	;=	5,000,000	(5,000,000)	
Total	26,661,798,085	45,131,263,290	(55,975,222,245)	15,817,839,130

### 16 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Accrued project costs	145,856,764,938	78,654,851,109
Interest expense Others	274,169,309 2,118,448,392	211,266,810 6,457,116,850
Total	148,249,382,639	85,323,234,769

### 17 OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

	VND	VND
Social, health and unemployment insurance and trade union fees	1,379,168,234	1,155,681,960
Dividends payable (Note 25)	964,095,847	579,550,900
Other payables to employees	774,868,753	236,870,729
Sub-granted fixed assets (Note 32)		12,642,642,578
Others	5,422,262,845	1,207,565,825
Total	8,540,395,679	15,822,311,992

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### 18 SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

	As at 1.1.2017 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	As at 31.12.2017 VND
Bank loans	350,289,833,627	1,055,003,886,855	(867,291,914,296)	538,001,806,186

Details of short-term borrowings are as follows:

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade	240,644,505,821	222,943,820,386
of Vietnam	206,709,482,248	104,494,433,342
HSBC Bank (Vietnam) Limited Standard Chartered (Vietnam) Bank Limited Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment	87,564,877,272 3,082,940,845	13,645,603,684
and Development of Vietnam		9,205,976,215
Total	538,001,806,186	350,289,833,627

These loans are unsecured and bear the floating interest rates in accordance with each draw-down. The purpose of these loans is to support the working capital of the Company.

### 19 PROVISION FOR SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Beginning of year Provision Utilisation and reversal	2,186,323,717 1,950,966,331 (982,658,505)	2,913,522,321 2,721,873,905 (3,449,072,509)
End of year	3,154,631,543	2,186,323,717

Provision for short-term liabilities represents warranty for projects that have been completed and handed over at the balance sheet date.

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### 20 BONUS AND WELFARE FUND

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Beginning of year Increase during the year (Note 24) Utilisation during the year	1,300,142,331 14,000,218,375 (11,023,817,652)	
End of year	4,276,543,054	1,300,142,331

### 21 PROVISION FOR LONG-TERM LIABILITY

Provision for long-term liability represents provision for severance allowance.

### 22 DEFERRED INCOME TAX ASSETS

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Deferred tax assets to be recovered after more than 12 months Deferred tax assets to be recovered within 12 months	없는 그래에는 아마 그렇게 되지 않는데 얼마나 다.	1,328,071,650 1,651,529,543
Total	3,147,175,766	2,979,601,193

Movements in the deferred income tax assets are as follows:

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Beginning of year Separate income statement credit (Note 33)		1,802,315,662 1,177,285,531
End of year	3,147,175,766	2,979,601,193

Deferred income tax asset mainly arises from deductible temporary differences in relation to accrued expenses and provisions.

The Company uses tax rate of 20% in year 2017 and year 2016 for determining deferred tax assets.

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### 23 OWNERS' CAPITAL

### (a) Number of ordinary shares

	2017	2016
Number of shares registered	32,495,397	24,374,916
Number of shares issued Number of shares repurchased	32,495,397 (13,040)	24,374,916 (13,040)
Number of existing shares in circulation	32,482,357	24,361,876

### (b) Details of owners' shareholding

	2017		2016		
	Ordinary shares	(%)	Ordinary shares	(%)	
Taisei Oncho Co., Ltd	8,099,506	24.92	6,074,630	24.92	
Sao Phuong Nam Corporation Vietnam Seaproducts Joint	7,860,028	24.19	5,895,021	24.19	
Stock Corporation	4,152,000	12.78	3,114,000	12.78	
Other shareholders	12,370,823	38.07	9,278,225	38.06	
Treasury shares	13,040	0.04	13,040	0.05	
Total	32,495,397	100.00	24,374,916	100.00	

### (c) Movement of owners' capital

Ordinary shares		
Shares	VND	
24,374,916	243,749,160,000	
24,374,916 8,120,481	243,749,160,000 81,204,810,000	
32,495,397	324,953,970,000	
	24,374,916 24,374,916 8,120,481	

Par value per share: VND10,000. Each ordinary share represents the voting right at the Company's Shareholders' General Meeting. The shareholders receive dividends at any time the Company noticed. All the ordinary shares have the same priority with the remaining assets of the Company.

## 24 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

Total	372,199,605,128 82,354,225,737 (6,307,137,094) (56,032,314,800)	392,214,378,971 - 73,768,231,260 (14,000,218,375) (51,971,901,100)	400,010,490,756
Undistributed earnings VND	44,413,275,766 82,354,225,737 (7,079,275,589) (56,032,314,800)	63,655,911,114 73,768,231,260 (15,823,299,107) (51,971,901,100)	69,628,942,167
Investment and development fund	42,104,023,390 - 772,138,495	42,876,161,885 (39,271,664,028) 1,823,080,732	5,427,578,589
Treasury shares VND	(284,019,059)	(284,019,059)	(284,019,059)
Share premium VND	42,217,165,031	42,217,165,031 (41,933,145,972)	284,019,059
Owners' capital VND	243,749,160,000	243,749,160,000 81,204,810,000	324,953,970,000
	As at 1 January 2016 Net profit for the year Appropriation to funds Dividends declared	As at 31 December 2016 Capital increase during the year (*) Net profit for the year Appropriation to funds (*) Dividends declared (*) (**) (Note 25)	As at 31 December 2017

(\*) The Shareholder's General Meeting Resolution No. 01/DHDCD/NQ/17 dated 31 March 2017 of the Company approved:

- Issuance of shares to increase the owners' capital from the share premium and investment and development fund under excercise rate 3:1. Accordingly, the number of new shares issued is 8,120,481 shares, amounting to VND81,204,810,000;
  - Appropriation profit to bonus and welfare fund, investment and development fund and declaration of the final 2016 dividends.
- (\*\*) The Company announced the first 2017 dividends advance according to the Board of Management's Resolution No. 09/NQ/HDQT/17 dated 5 September 2017.

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25	DI	/ID	EN	DS

20	DIVIDENDO		
		2017 VND	2016 VND
	Beginning of year Dividends payable during the year (Note 24) First dividend for year 2017: VND700 per share Final dividend for year 2016: VND1,200 per share		588,835,126 56,032,314,800
	First dividend for year 2016: VND800 per share Final dividend for year 2015: VND1,500 per share Dividends paid in cash		19,489,500,800 36,542,814,000 (56,041,599,026)
	End of year (Note 17)	964,095,847	579,550,900
26	OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS		
		2017	2016
	Bad debts written off (VND)	27,592,321,012	27,592,321,012
	Foreign currencies United States Dollar (USD) Great British Pound (GBP) Australian Dollar (AUD)	1,104.80 7.16 0.67	1,085.29 7.16 0.67
	Euro (EUR)		0.42
			-
27	NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AN	D RENDERING OF	SERVICES
27	NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AN	D RENDERING OF S 2017 VND	SERVICES  2016 VND
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering	2017	2016
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from construction contracts	2017 VND 1,274,746,961,413	2016 VND
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	2017 VND	2016 VND
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from sales of goods	2017 VND 1,274,746,961,413	2016 VND 1,033,979,875,950 2,620,181,818
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from leasing Total	2017 VND 1,274,746,961,413 3,206,013,409	2016 VND 1,033,979,875,950 2,620,181,818
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from leasing	2017 VND 1,274,746,961,413 3,206,013,409	2016 VND 1,033,979,875,950 2,620,181,818 1,036,600,057,768
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from leasing  Total  Deduction Allowance from construction contracts  Net revenue from sales of goods and	2017 VND 1,274,746,961,413 3,206,013,409 - 1,277,952,974,822	2016 VND 1,033,979,875,950 2,620,181,818 1,036,600,057,768
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from leasing  Total  Deduction Allowance from construction contracts  Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Net revenue from construction contracts	2017 VND  1,274,746,961,413 3,206,013,409  1,277,952,974,822  (806,566,949)  1,273,940,394,464	2016 VND  1,033,979,875,950 2,620,181,818  1,036,600,057,768  (114,947,335)
27	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from construction contracts Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from leasing  Total  Deduction Allowance from construction contracts  Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	2017 VND  1,274,746,961,413 3,206,013,409   1,277,952,974,822  (806,566,949)	2016 VND  1,033,979,875,950 2,620,181,818  1,036,600,057,768  (114,947,335)

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### 28 COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Cost of construction contracts Cost of goods sold	1,144,503,593,649 3,291,473,404	926,108,359,500
Cost of leasing Provision for decline in value of inventories	-	4,423,212,359
(Note 9)	40,303,263	144,573,653
Total	1,147,835,370,316	930,676,145,512

### 29 FINANCIAL INCOME

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Interest income from deposits and loans Dividends Profit received from the subsidiary (Note 34(a)(iv)) Realised foreign exchange gains Gain from disposal of trading securities Others	19,089,383,643 8,519,651,953 6,478,238,558 186,776,117 - 4,426,078	20,834,944,039 5,013,602,000 9,867,097,142 415,993,050 308,314,277
Total	34,278,476,349	36,439,950,508

### 30 FINANCIAL EXPENSES

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Interest expense	21,121,242,926	15,103,070,000
Realised foreign exchange losses	168,615,641	415,992,324
Net loss from sale of trading securities  Net loss from foreign currency translation at	-	17,184,597
year-end Reversal of provision for diminution in value of	9.5	8,862,207
trading securities	-1	(34,207,267)
Others		101,939,134
Total	21,289,858,567	15,612,840,995

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### 31 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

		2017 VND	2016 VND
Provis Depre Tools a Revers	e service expenses on for doubtful debts (Note 8) ciation and amortisation and equipment costs sal of accrued staff costs	51,335,230,933 12,438,927,068 5,835,599,874 1,480,145,830 542,846,147 (4,818,058,569)	45,368,129,538 12,215,642,992 5,472,569,022 1,546,520,400 712,133,657
Others Total		2,325,060,599 69,139,751,882	2,936,874,011 68,251,869,620
32 OTHE	RINCOME		
		2017 VND	2016 VND
	anted fixed assets (i) on disposal of fixed assets (ii)	13,476,140,890	41 174 096 640
Others		1,208,688,482	41,174,086,640 669,047,315
Total		14,684,829,372	41,843,133,955

- (i) Machinery and equipment amounting to VND13,476,140,890 was sub-granted by the Multilateral Fund according to the sub-grant agreement between the Company and the Vietnam HCFC (hydrochlorofluorocarbon, an ozone depleting substance) Elimination Project Management Unit Phase I, belonging to the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment of Vietnam relating to the conversion of the Polyure Insulation Foam from HCFC-141B to cyclo-pentane foaming technology in an attempt to eliminate HCFC.
- (ii) Income from transfering assets associated with the land at 127 An Duong Vuong Street, District 6, Ho Chi Minh City.

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### 33 BUSINESS INCOME TAX

The tax on the Company's profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate as follows:

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Net accounting profit before tax	86,953,461,979	99,694,411,124
Tax calculated at a rate of 20% Effect of:	17,390,692,396	19,938,882,224
Income not subject to tax Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Adjustment for previous year	(5,694,806,280) 1,093,269,004 396,075,599	(2,976,139,828) 341,854,976 35,588,015
Temporary differences  Business income tax – current (*)	167,574,573 ————————————————————————————————————	1,177,285,531
Business income tax – deferred (Note 22)	(167,574,573)	(1,177,285,531)
Total	13,185,230,719	17,340,185,387

<sup>(\*)</sup> The business income tax charge for the separate is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

### 34 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

### (a) Related party transactions

During the year, the following transactions were carried out with related parties:

Rel	ated party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	2017 VND	2016 VND
i)	Revenue from sales of goods Sao Phuong Nam Investment	s and renderin	ng of services Providing		
	Corporation Asia Refrigeration Industry	Related party	construction services	1,895,999,640	34,118,846,666
	Joint Stock Company Sao Phuong Nam Corporation	Subsidiary Major	Sales of goods Providing	1,414,772,000	E)
	International Diplomat		construction services Providing	385,098,650	=1
	Corporation	Related party			3,676,143,371
	Total			3,695,870,290	37,794,990,037

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### 34 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

### (a) Related party transactions (continued)

Rel	ated party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	2017 VND	2016 VND
ii)	Purchases of goods and set Sao Phuong Nam Corporation	r <b>vices</b> Major shareholder	Office rental	4,558,470,840	4,443,999,120
	Asia Refrigeration Industry Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Purchases of goods	893,321,048	-
	Thua Thien Hue Construction		Purchases of construction services Purchases of	285,201,249	2,488,692,966
	Joint Stock Corporation	Associate	construction services		21,083,659,182
	Total		*	5,736,993,137	28,016,351,268
iii)	Compensation of key mana, Salaries and benefits of the B Allowance for the Boards of M	oard of Director		7,974,915,986 1,932,000,000	8,494,278,602 966,000,000
	Total			9,906,915,986	9,460,278,602
iv)	Other transactions Asia Refrigeration Industry Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Profit distributed (Note 29) Interest income Other services	6,478,238,558 890,938,590 583,971,999	9,867,097,142 995,188,118 373,785,609
	Total			7,953,149,147	11,236,070,869
	Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock Corporation	Associate	Dividend declared	8,232,840,000	4,989,600,000
	International Investment and Water Technology Joint Stock Company	Related party	Dividend declared Interest income	286,811,953 669,944,444	:
	Total			956,756,397	

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### 34 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

### (b) Year end balances with related parties

Rela	ated party	Relationship	Nature of transaction	2017 VND	2016 VND
i)	Short-term trade accounts re- Sao Phuong Nam Investment Corporation International Diplomat Corporation Sao Phuong Nam Corporation	3	Providing construction services Providing construction services Providing		
		Major		476,665,213	949,674,264
	Asia Refrigeration Industry		construction services	15,828,920	
	Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Other services		2,787,515,462
	Total		3	15,805,908,212	41,267,921,060
ii)	Short-term prepayments to s Asia Refrigeration Industry Joint Stock Company		e 6) Purchase of construction services	4,978,318,494	
iii)	Other short-term receivables Asia Refrigeration Industry	(Note 7(a))			
	Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Loan Profit distributed Other services	10,000,000,000 3,613,577,955 4,158,738,431	3
	Total			17,772,316,386	
	International Investment and Water Technology Joint Stock Company	Related party	Capital collection Interest income	1,404,000,000 669,944.444	-
	Total			2,073,944,444	
iv)	Other long-term receivables (Note 7(b)) Sao Phuong Nam Corporation Major				
		shareholder	Deposits	1,309,881,840	1,331,881,840
	Asia Refrigeration Industry Company Limited	Subsidiary	Profit distributed	<u>₽</u>	26,635,586,165
	Total			1,309,881,840	27,967,468,005
v)	Short-term trade accounts p	ayable (Note	13)		
	Thua Thien Hue Construction Joint Stock Corporation	Associate	Purchase of construction services	2,276,632,000	2,319,202,000
vi)	Short-term advances from cu Sao Phuong Nam Investment Corporation	ustomers (Not Related party	Providing		157,500,000

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### 35 COMMITMENTS

### **Operating leases** (a)

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as at 31 December 2017 are as follows:

	2017 VND	2016 VND
Within one year	4,418,500,000	4,122,505,600
Between one and five years	16,926,700,000	3,086,386,000
Over five years	15,879,233,333	16,570,705,556
Total minimum payments	37,224,433,333	23,779,597,156

### Capital contribution (b)

As at 31 December 2017, the Company had a capital contribution amounting to VND12 billion to Greenpan Joint Stock Company (Note 1).

### **EVENT AFTER THE SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET DATE** 36

Pursuant to the Notice No. 07/TB/KNL/2018 dated 22 February 2018, the Company repurchased its 1,124,600 shares, accordingly, the number of ordinary shares with voting rights in circulation of the Company decreased from 32,482,357 shares to 31,357,757 shares.

The separate financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 8 March 2018.

Pham Thanh Binh

Preparer

Mai Thi Kim Dung Chief Accountant

3-TP.HÖCLE Tan Phuoch

Cổ PHẨN KŸ NGHỆ LẠN SEAREFI

General Director

